Middle East War Risk China Emerging from Hibernation? Russia Breathing Fire? Inflation and U.S. Economy Having Peaked? Lead to...??



Or... What If?

- Hamas and Israel make up
- Ukraine and Moldova beat Russia
- Taiwan threat subsides
- Democrats and Republicans make up
- Trump/Biden drop out
- Inflation slows down gently and rates peak
- Finally, we get a soft-landing economy

How Do You Compare Investment Opportunities Around the World?

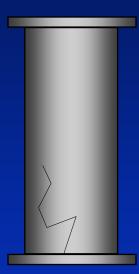


U.S. Stock Markets

Rising Corporate Earnings Benign
Inflation/
Interest Rates
and Ample
Liquidity

Reasonable Valuations

Rising Corporate Earnings



Tailwinds

U.S. Net Worth **á** \$63T since GFC

Job Openings Still Strong

Lag Effect of Covid Spending

China Emerging??

PBoC to the Rescue?

Headwinds

Sticky Inflation/Aggressive Fed?

Debt Everywhere

Demographics

Cyber Risk

Increasing Regulation

Credit Card/Mortgage Rates

Yield Curve Inversion

Costly Move to EV

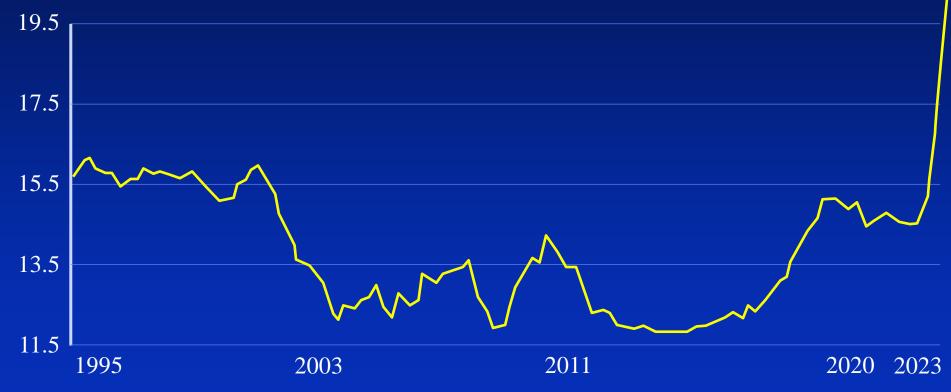
Bank Runs Tighten Credit

Long Rates Rising (QT/Fiscal Deficit)

U.S. Bankruptcies Rising

Consumer Being Belted

Credit Card Interest Rates



Source: Piper Sandler, as of 12/4/2023.

Monumental

U.S. 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Rate (%)



Source: St. Louis FRED, as of 10/17/2023.

Monetary Tightening Slowing Growth amid Inflation

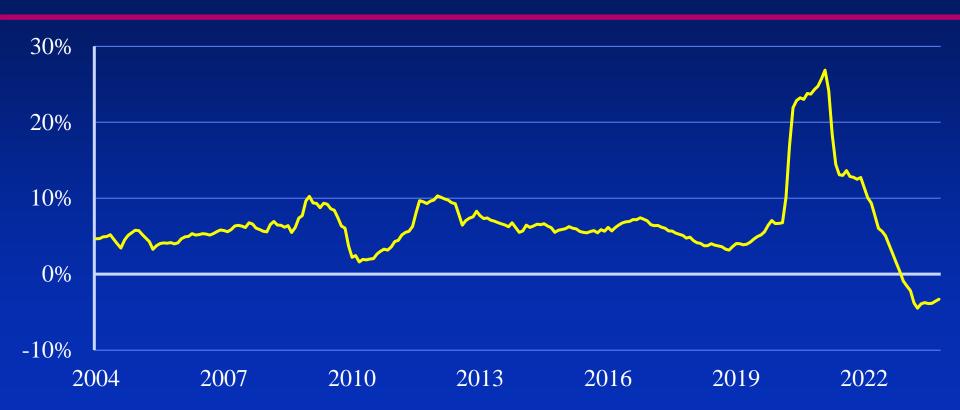
Global Short Rates



Source: Evercore ISI, as of 12/4/2023.

Liquidity at Risk

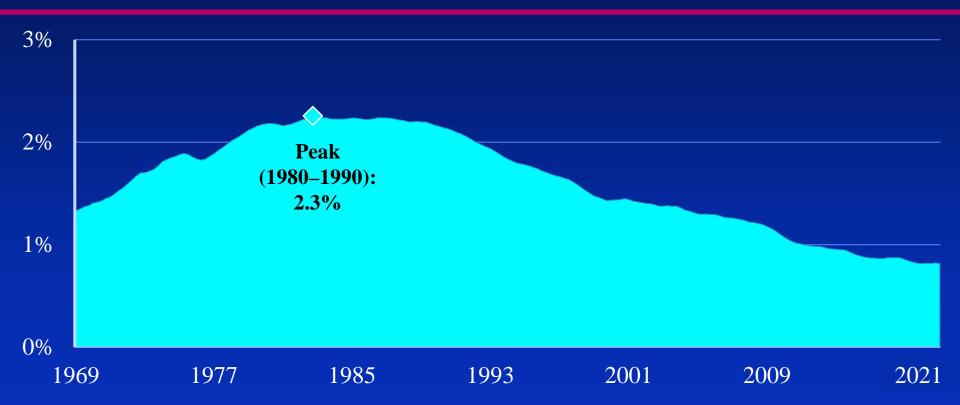
U.S. M2 (Year-over-Year Change, %)



Source: Evercore ISI, as of 12/4/2023.

Slower U.S. Economic Growth Likely

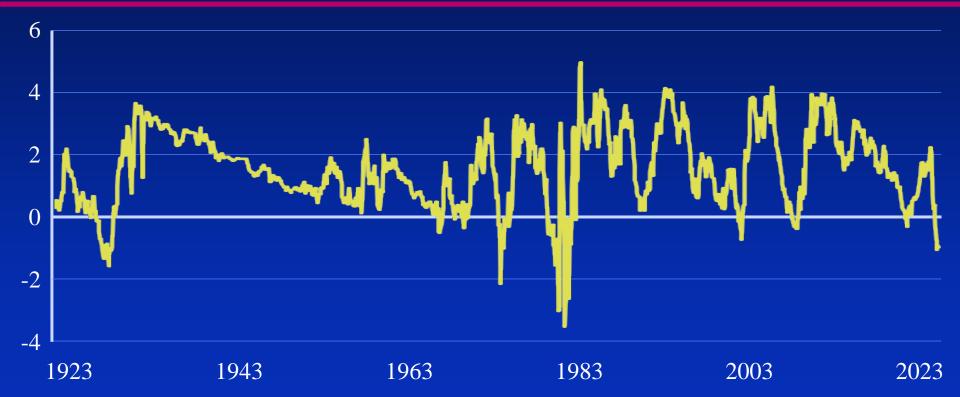
Labor Force Contribution Peaked 40 Years Ago



Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Haver Analytics, Fidelity Investments (AART), as of 12/28/2020.

Notice 1929

100 Years of the U.S. Yield Curve



Source: ASR Ltd/Refinitiv, as of 3/22/2023.

Slowdown Underway

Evercore Trucking Survey



0 = weak, 100 = strong. Source: Evercore ISI Company Surveys, as of 12/4/2023.

Industrial Slowing

U.S. Manufacturing PMI



Source: Evercore ISI, as of 12/4/2023.

China ... Debt, Debt, and More Debt

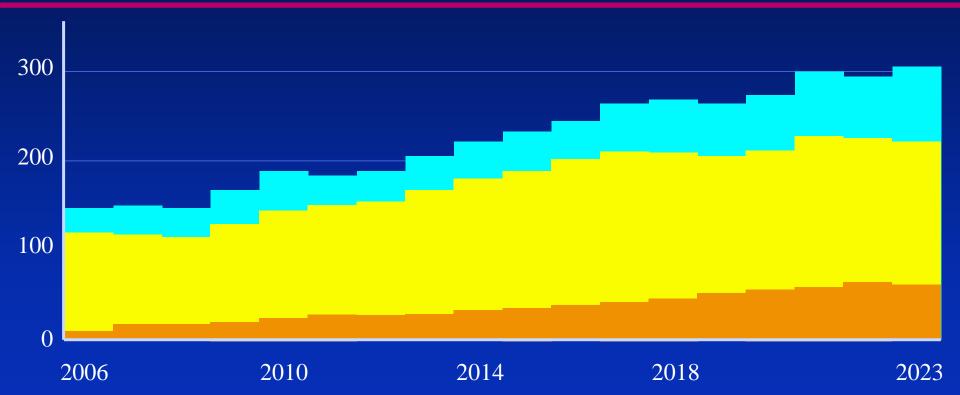
Shadow government debt up tenfold since 2008



Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research, MOF, Wind, Bloomberg, CEIC, as of 4/3/2023.

Explosion of Debt

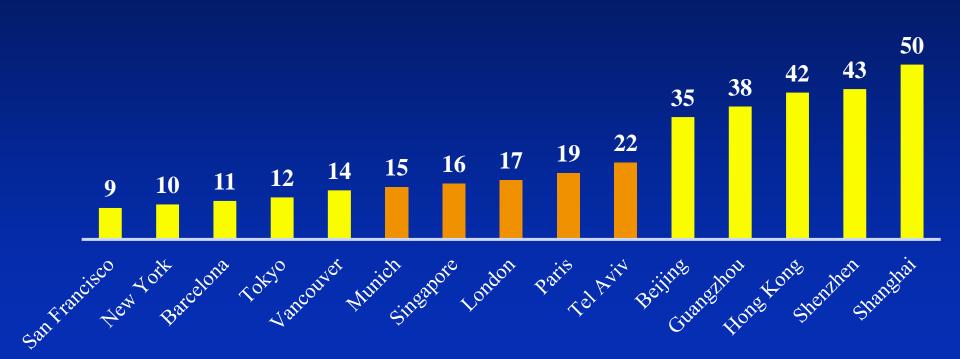
China: Household, Corporate, and Government Debt as % of GDP



Source: Bank for International Settlement, Empirical Research Partners Analysis as of 10/17/2023.

Chinese Real Estate Bubble?

Home-Price-to-Annual-Income Ratios



Smaller Chinese Cities Have Apartment Glut

Major supply of unsold apartments, worst since 2017

- 1/3 of all newly completed apartments 2022 remain unsold
- Likely to take 6 years for Beihai (a third-tier city) to absorb the excess
- Likely to damp household confidence

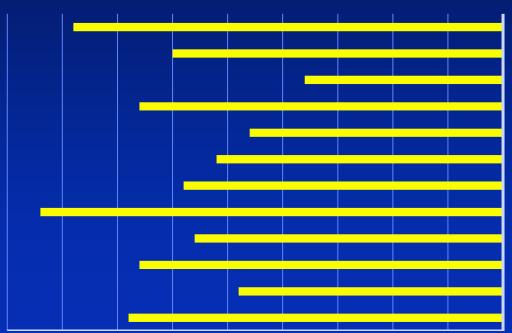
"Country Garden June real estate sales down 54% y/y"

"Overall home sales are down 28% vs. June 2022"

Real Estate Development Plunging

Chinese Development Companies, Year-over-Year Changes in Contract Sales





CIFI Holding

Shimao Group Holding

Gemdale Corporation

Sunac China Holding

Seazen Holding

China Merchants Shekou Industrial Zone Holding

Country Garden Holding

China Overseas Land and Investment

Poly Developments and Holding

Longfor Group Holding

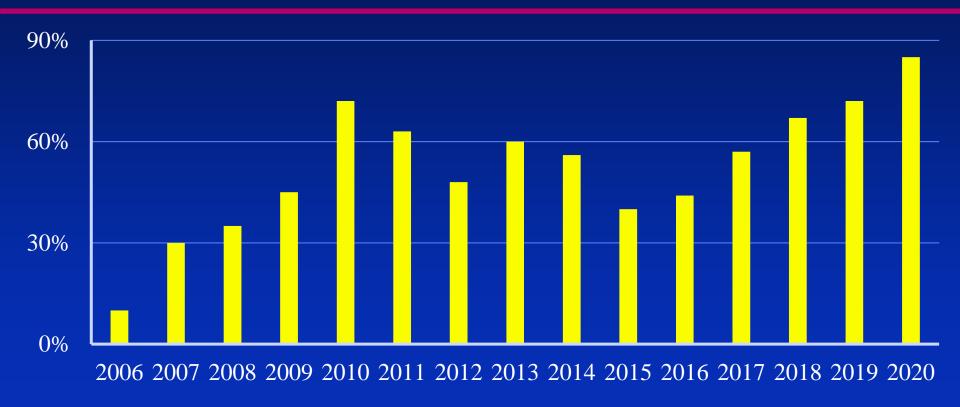
China Resources Land

China Vanke

Source: Corporate reports, Empirical Research Partners, as of 10/13/2023.

Look at Where Cities Get Their Money

China Land Sales as a Share of Local Government Revenues



Source: CEIC, Empirical Research Partners analysis, as of 12/4/2023.

China Stifling Growth?

- Xi's national security agenda (raids, investigations, detentions)
- "Common prosperity"
- "Do it for the Party"
- "De-emphasize profits"
- Anti-celebrity/anti-wealth/anti-monopoly
- Judiciary risk rising
- Developers credit risk HUGE
- Foreign direct investment in China \$20B June vs. \$100B June '22

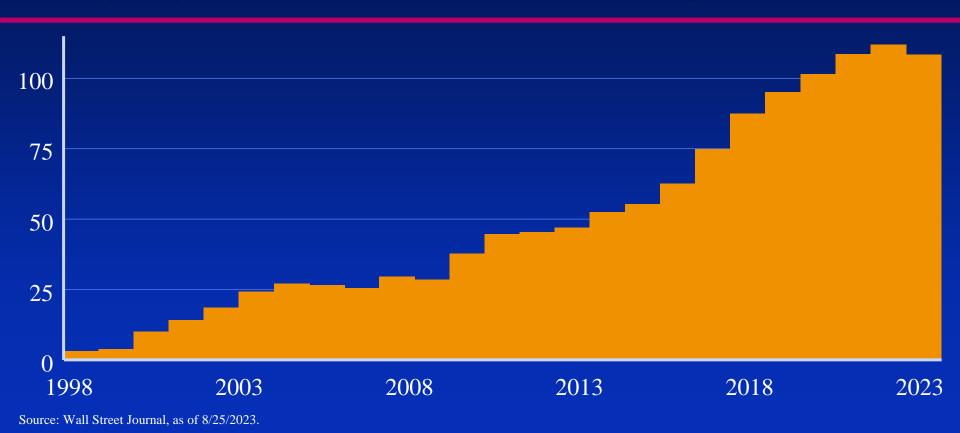
China Consumer Risks

Future growth slowdown very possible

- Household debt at 59% of GDP
- Household debt-to-income ratio of 130%
- Residential housing comprises three-quarters of Chinese household wealth
- Very poor pension plans (must increase retirement age)
- Population growth *finis*

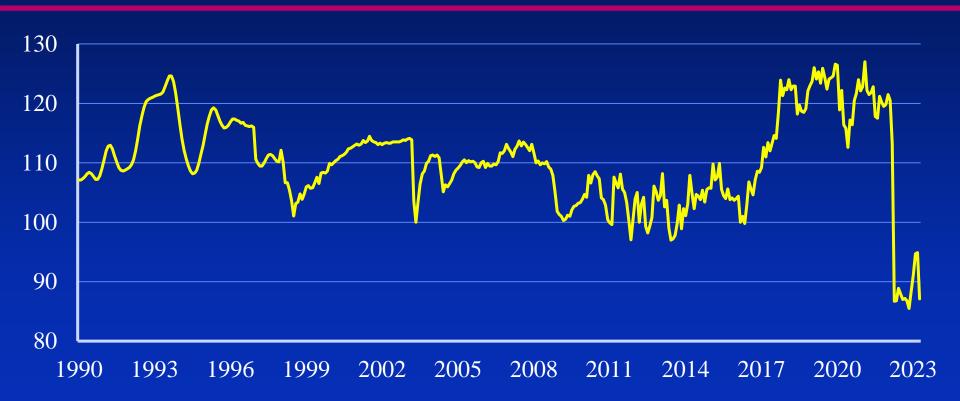
China Consumer

Up to Eyeballs in Debt (Consumer Loans as % of Disposable Income)



Precipitous Plunge

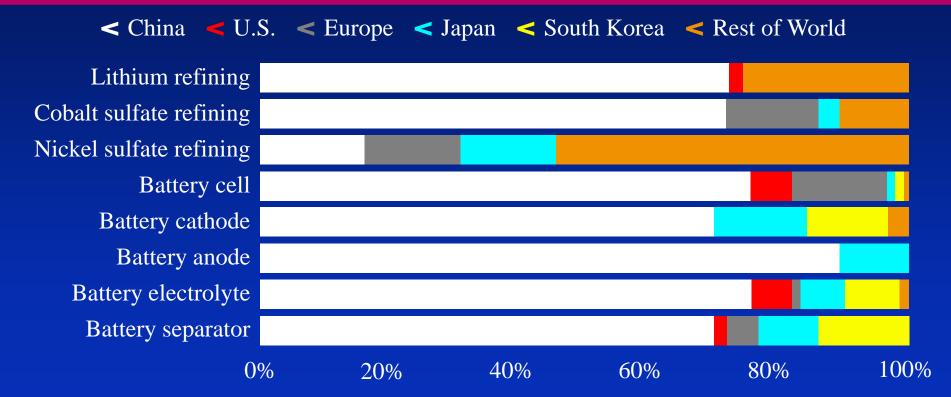
China Consumer Confidence Index



Source: St. Louis FRED, as of 10/17/2023.

China Remains Formidable

China's Grip on the EV Supply Chain

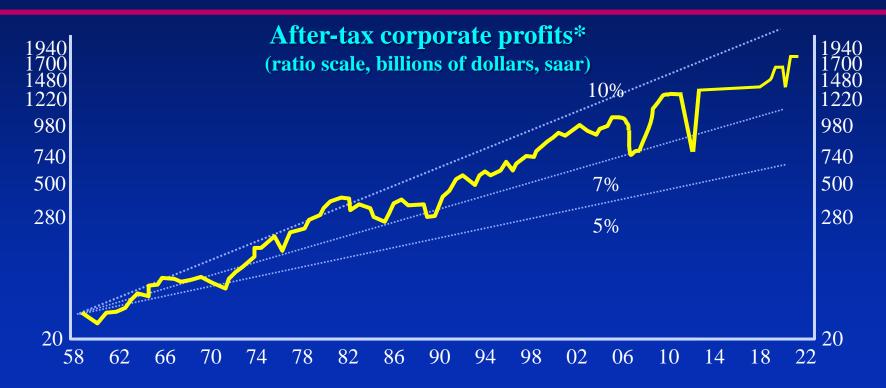


Source: BloombergNEF, as of 4/3/2023.

Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov, pressed by an oligarch to explain how Mr. Putin could have planned such an invasion (of Ukraine) without his inner circle knowing, reportedly replied:

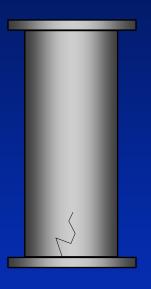
"He has three advisers: Ivan the Terrible, Peter the Great, and Catherine the Great."

Earnings Growth: Typically 7%, Surged after Pandemic, and SLOWING Now



^{*}Excludes IVA & Ccadj, and write-offs. Growth paths are compounded monthly to yield 5%, 7% and 10% annual rates. Source: Yardeni, as of 11/20/2022.

Benign Inflation / Interest Rates / Ample Liquidity



Positives

Inflation Rolling Over

Aging Demographics

Technology

Stronger Dollar

Earnings to Slow

Yield Curve Inversion

<u>Risks</u>

Wars Restricting Commodities

Slowdown in Globalization

Colossus of Printed Money

Huge Budget Deficits

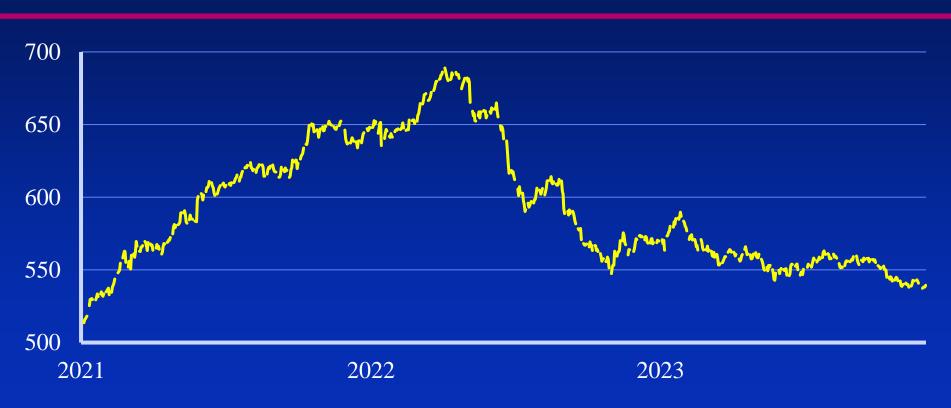
Huge Debt Levels

Illinois Debt Near Junk-Bond Status

Risk of Structurally Elevated Inflation

Inflation Cooling

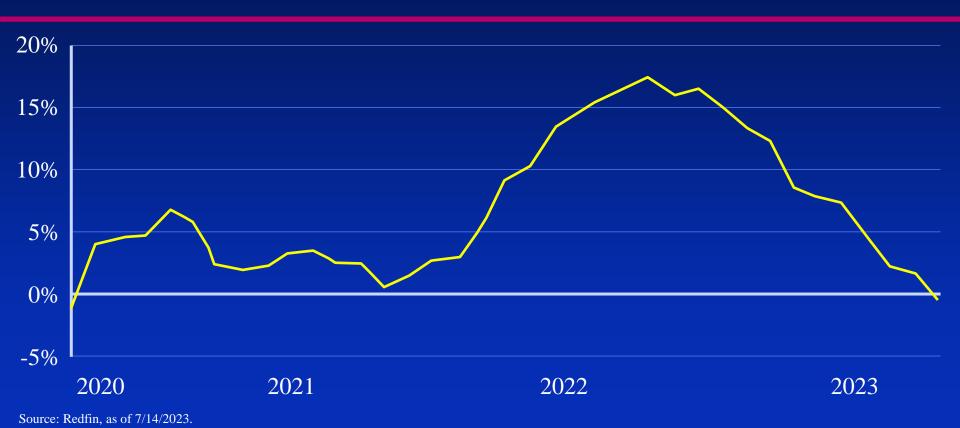
CRB Raw Industrials Index



Source: Evercore ISI, as of 12/4/2023.

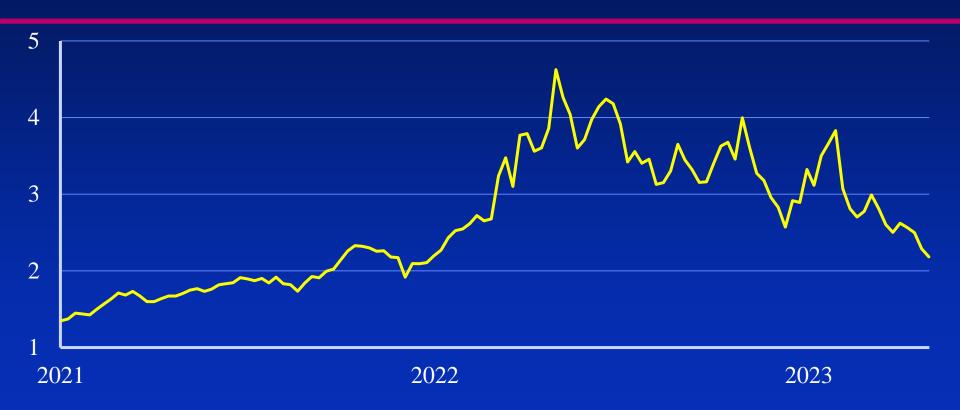
Rents Rolling Over

Rents post first annual decline since start of pandemic



Prices Softening

Price of Jet Fuel



Spot price, kerosene-type fuel. Source: Evercore ISI, as of 4/26/2023.

Inflation Rolling Over?

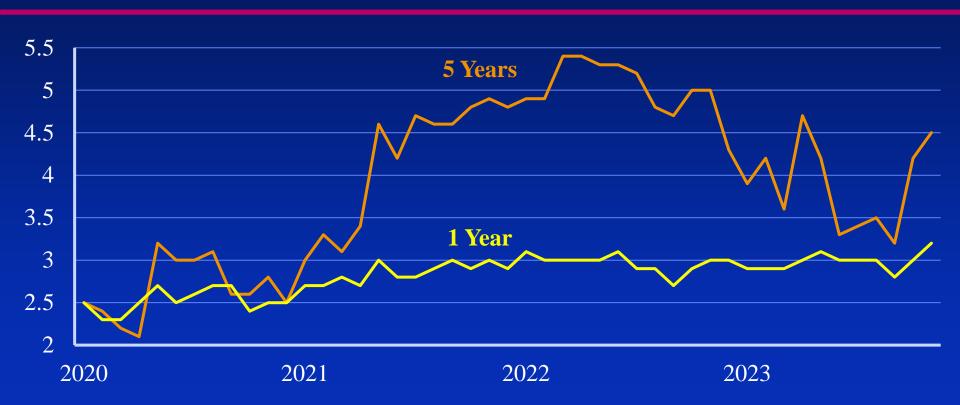
U.S. CPI Year-over-Year



Source: Strategas Research Partners, as of 12/4/2023.

Expected Change in Inflation Rates

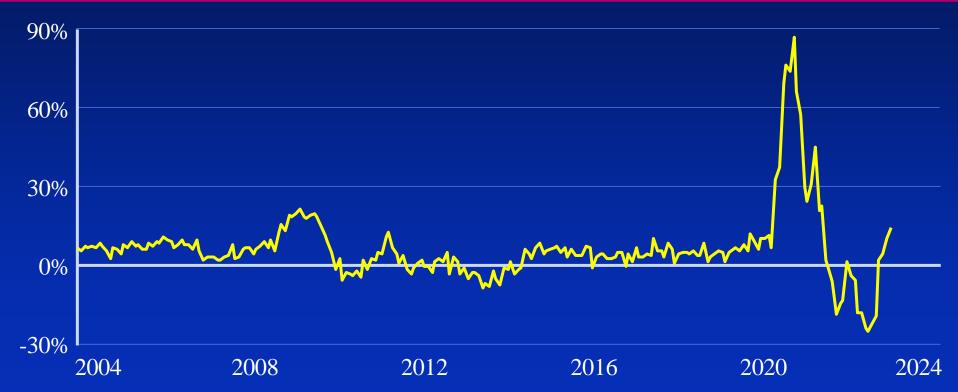
Flattening out???



Source: Fidelity Investments (AART), University of Michigan, as of 11/30/2023.

Mindboggling Federal Spending

Federal Government Outlays (Year-over-Year % Change)



Six-month moving average. Source: Free Market Inc., as of 12/4/2023.

Legacy of Liquidity (Money Printing)

Fed Balance Sheet (\$T)



Source: St. Louis Fed (FRED), as of 11/14/2023.

40-Year Reversal

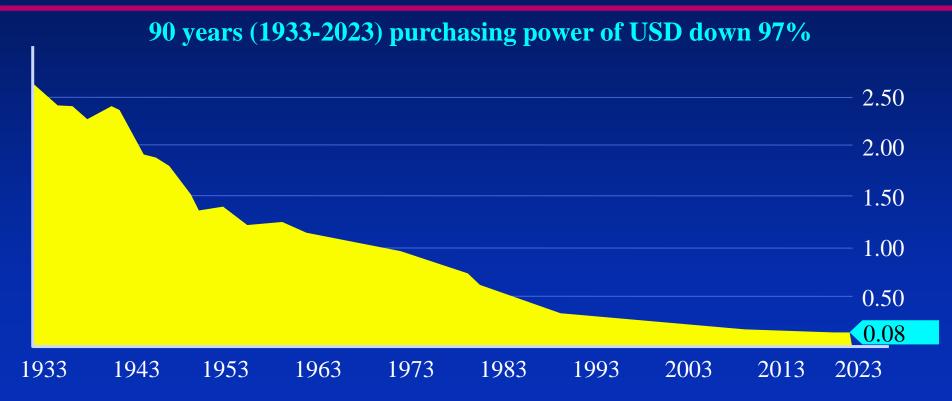
10-Year U.S. Treasury Yields (%)



Source: St. Louis Fed (FRED), as of 10/13/2023.

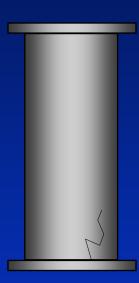
From 5¢ Cokes to \$5 Lattes

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1933-2023)



Source: Bloomberg Seeking Alpha, as of 12/4/2023.

Reasonable Valuations



Positives

Net Worth/Savings Still Big

Margin Improvement Good

Fed Pivot???

Risks

Israel/Hamas/Hezbollah

Russian Invasion

Politics

Stocks Not Cheap

Interest Rates High

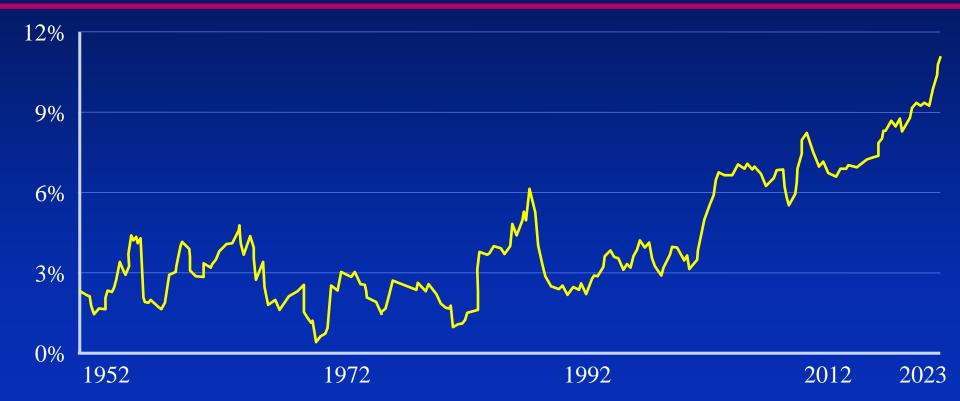
Yield Curve Inversion

Recession?

World Event Risk

Free Cash Flow Generation Has Been the Story Behind the Market for Two Decades...

Large-Cap Stocks Free Cash Flow Margins, 1952–2023



Source: Empirical Research Partners, as of 7/14/2023.

Let's Look at the Numbers...

Then & Now: August 1982 vs. December 2023

	August '82	Current
Fed Funds Rate	10.25%	5.4%
10 Year UST Yield	13.6%	4.3%
Trailing S&P 500 P/E	8.8 x	19.9 x
Price to Book	1.0 x	2.9 x
Dividend Yield	6.6%	1.65%
Top Marginal Tax Rate	50%	37%
Capital Gains Tax Rate	20%	23.8%

Source: FactSet, Strategas Research Partners, as of 12/4/2023.

Valuations Rarely Higher Than This

Stock Market Capitalization as a Percentage of Nominal GDP



Russia Exodus

Everybody wants outta town

- Airports Swamped
- IT Workers Hunting
- Labor Shortages Increasing
- Passports Confiscated

Socialism Momentum

Growth AND Valuations at Risk

- Venezuela an example
- Innovation depends on respect for creativity and wealth
- Socialism targets the values, rights, and assets of successful entrepreneurs
- Government imposition of price/loan rate/rent/exchange controls always has caused shortages and economic decline

Authoritarian Expansion via Nationalism/Surveillance/ Repression of Dissent/Manipulation

(Control/Stability/Security vs. Democracy/Privacy)

Countries with Autocratic Leadership

Russia China

Iran

Saudi Arabia Hungary

Poland

Turkey Afghanistan

Cambodia

Thailand Brazil

North Korea Syria

India?

Philippines Austria

Moldova Romania

Czech Republic

Kazakhstan

Singapore? Tanzania

Venezuela

Cuba Laos

Paraguay

Nicaragua

Guatemala Mozambique

Uganda Lebanon

Egypt

Malaysia? Myanmar

Nigeria Sudan

South Sudan

Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea

Ethiopia

Libya Togo

Zimbabwe

Central African Republic Kuwait

United Arab Emirates

Morocco Belarus

Uzbekistan

Azerbaijan

Tajikistan

The Union Heaven of Illinois

Permanent Pension Liabilities

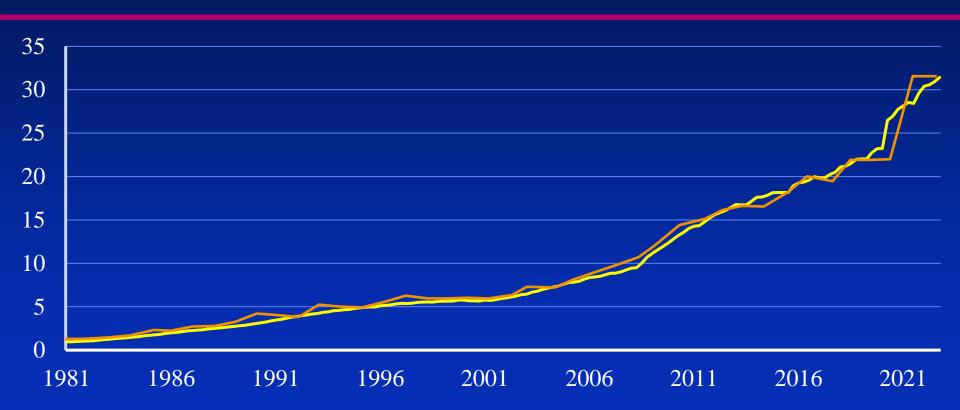
- Pensions are 21% funded
- \$535 billion unfunded
- Amended constitution extending the permanency of Illinois' pension liabilities to the entirety of public sector compensation

Would You Feel Comfortable and Confident Running a Country at Age 70?

 Cameroon 	Biya	90	 Brazil 	Lula	78
 Palestinians 	Abbas	88	• U.S.	Trump	77
 Vatican 	Francis	87	• India	Modi	73
 Kuwait 	Al-Sabah	86	 Russia 	Putin	71
• Iran	Khamenei	84	 Bank of Japan 	Ueda	71
 Ireland 	Higgins	82	China	Xi	70
• U.S.	Biden	81	 Mexico 	Obrador	70
			Turkey	Erdogan	69

Cataclysm?

Debt Ceiling and Public Debt (\$T, 1981-2023)



Source: St. Louis Fed and Cowen Research, as of 12/4/2023.

World Event Risk

Potential Disasters

Hamas / Hezbollah / Israel Russia / Ukraine / Moldova

China / Trade / Taiwan / Hong Kong / Hegemony **Belt and Road Debt / Corruption**

Sino-Russian Entente

Iran / Syria / Lebanon / Iraq / Kurdistan / Afghanistan

Cyber Warfare

Iran Deal / Nuclear Proliferation North Korea / South Korea

Turkey / Syria / Treaties

Pakistan / India

Weaponization of Space / AI Robots, Drones, Balloons / Laser Weaponry

Thailand

Venezuela / Chile / Bolivia / Peru

Europe / Brexit / Catalonia / Grexit? **Biden Transition / Divided Government**

Democracies Regressing / Socialism Advancing?

Mexico Cartel Battles

Saudi Succession / Autocracy

Egypt / Tunisia / Libya / Yemen / Ethiopia / Kenya / Congo / Nigeria

ISIS / Taliban

Environmental: CO2 / Water Levels / Garbage / Fires

Possible Successes

Vaccines

Trade Breakthrough Tech Breakthrough / Energy Renaissance

South Asia?

Eurozone / Brexit Japan?

North Korea

India / Pakistan / China **Charles / Camilla**

William / Kate

Thorium / Graphene / Vanadium

Ireland Reunification? Middle East Democracy

Immunotherapies

Israel / Sunni Relations

Sahel Resources

How to Cope?

Income & Growth

- Fidelity Multi-Asset Income Fund
- Fidelity New Markets Income Fund
- Fidelity Convertible Securities Fund
- Fidelity High Income Fund
- Fidelity Floating Rate High Income
 Fund
- Fidelity Money Market Funds
- Financials?
- Global E/I
- Option Writing?
- Preferred Stocks

Growth

- Blockchain Tech?
- Home Workspaces / Telehealth
- Quantum Computing
- Sensors / Actuators
- Fidelity Int'l Small Cap Opps Fund
- EV Infrastructure / Solar / Batteries
- AI / Cyber Security / Drones
- Video Production
- Genome / DNA / CRISPR / mRNA
- Fidelity Small Cap Discovery Fund
- Fidelity Emerging Market Discovery Fund
- Waste Management

Other

- Commodities
- Quality Closed End
- ESG
- Japan / Europe
- Private Equity / Alts
- Natural Resources?
- Water Sustainability Fund
- North Korea
- Crypto
- Uranium, copper, lithium, nickel, cobalt, silver
- Oil service
- Defense

Global Breadth Means Identifying Better Opportunities

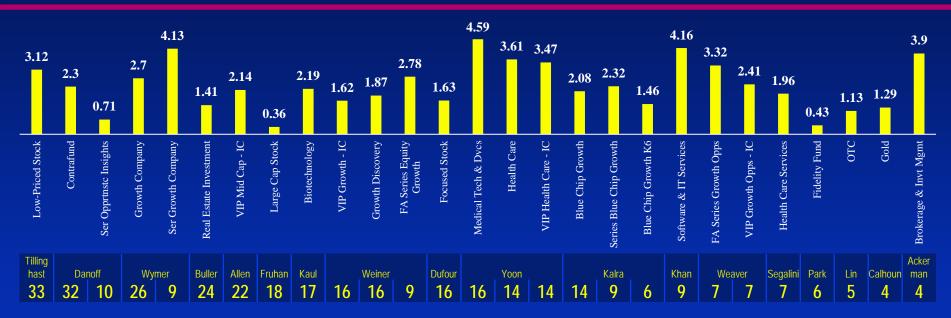
Leveraging the work of nearly 400 research professionals around the globe*



^{*} Research professionals include both research analysts and associates. Source: Fidelity Investments as of 12/31/2022. Data is unaudited. These figures reflect the resources of Fidelity Management & Research Company, a U.S. company, and its subsidiaries.

Fidelity's Actively Managed Equity Mutual Funds Have Outperformed!

Funds with PMs with >4 Years of Fund Tenure That Have Beaten the S&P 500 by 30bps or More,
Annualized Over PM Tenure



Average annual outperformance, excess return percent against the S&P 500, 27 Equity Funds with at least 30 bps (0.30%) of annual active return over current PM tenure. Minimum tenure of 4 years shown. If multiple managers run a fund, lead manager name is shown, unless the fund is team-run, in which case the team's name is shown. Source: FMR Co., as of 12/31/2022. Includes changes in share price and reinvestment of dividends and capital gains. Analysis excludes funds with sales charges. Current performance may be higher or lower than that quoted. Visit i.fidelity.com or call your investment professional for most recent month-end performance. Performance data shown represents past performance and is no guarantee of future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate, so you may have a gain or loss when shares are sold.

Don't Short the United States

(America the Beautiful / Social Capital Huge)

- Work Ethic/Resilience/Flexibility/Choice/Mobility
- Innovation/Ingenuity/Risk profile (think Silicon Valley)
- Capitalistic system fosters competition
- Intellectual and financial magnet
- Competitiveness (deep/liquid capital markets, rule of law, property rights)
- Rehabilitation, not liquidation (via Chapter 11)
- Superior infrastructure (shipping, inventory costs)
- Accounting transparency
- Universities
- Lots of natural gas/fresh water/geographically removed/river network
- Freedoms (ideas, suffrage, religion, immigrants)

Patience!



Before investing, consider the funds' investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses. Contact Fidelity for a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus containing this information. Read it carefully.

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