

# Effect of Asset Allocation \& Distributions On Investment Performance 1926-2022 

Presented by

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## Long Term Performance of Stocks, Bonds, T-Bills \& Inflation 1926-2022*




* Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

Long Term Performance of Stocks \& Bonds With Distributions: 1926-2022* Inflation Adjusted Returns





[^0]Rolling 5 Year Holding Periods: 1926-2022*

## Nominal Returns

Portfolio Value Change for Each Holding Period - 0\% Distribution Rate


- 100\% Stocks
$+100 \%$ Bonds
- 100\% T-Bills

O Inflation

Rolling 10 Year Holding Periods: 1926-2022*
Inflation Adjusted Returns


|  |  | Distribution Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0.0\% | 2.5\% |  | 5.0\% |  | 7.5\% |  | 10.0\% |  |
|  |  |  | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ |
| 100\% Stocks | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 419.0\% | 302.9\% | 358.7\% | 210.7\% | 298.4\% | 138.0\% | 238.1\% | 81.0\% | 177.9\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -32.2\% | -47.4\% | -64.5\% | -59.4\% | -112.5\% | -68.9\% | -160.5\% | -76.4\% | -208.5\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 121.1\% | 71.7\% | 77.4\% | 32.4\% | 33.7\% | 1.4\% | -10.1\% | -22.9\% | -53.8\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 88.6\% | 77.3\% | 76.1\% | 64.8\% | 58.0\% | 45.5\% | 43.2\% | 27.3\% | 28.4\% |
| 75\% Stocks \& | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 266.1\% | 184.2\% | 204.7\% | 119.2\% | 155.5\% | 67.9\% | 106.2\% | 27.7\% | 57.0\% |
| 25\% Bonds | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -28.4\% | -44.4\% | -62.2\% | -57.2\% | -108.9\% | -67.2\% | -155.5\% | -75.0\% | -202.2\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 97.4\% | 53.2\% | 56.2\% | 18.2\% | 15.1\% | -9.5\% | -26.1\% | -31.2\% | -67.3\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 88.6\% | 80.7\% | 79.5\% | 64.8\% | 53.4\% | 39.8\% | 35.2\% | 13.6\% | 15.9\% |
| 50\% Stocks \& | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 220.2\% | 148.5\% | 170.7\% | 91.7\% | 121.3\% | 46.8\% | 71.9\% | 11.6\% | 22.9\% |
| 50\% Bonds | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -28.0\% | -44.1\% | -62.1\% | -56.9\% | -106.9\% | -67.0\% | -152.1\% | -74.9\% | -197.3\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 75.3\% | 36.1\% | 36.6\% | 5.0\% | -2.0\% | -19.6\% | -40.7\% | -38.9\% | -79.4\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 88.6\% | 76.1\% | 71.6\% | 53.4\% | 51.1\% | 23.9\% | 22.7\% | 3.4\% | 4.5\% |
| 100\% Bonds | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 189.5\% | 124.8\% | 144.0\% | 73.4\% | 98.5\% | 32.8\% | 53.0\% | 1.0\% | 7.6\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -42.3\% | -55.2\% | -71.5\% | -65.5\% | -107.8\% | -73.6\% | -157.4\% | -79.9\% | -220.8\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 34.7\% | 4.6\% | 0.8\% | -19.4\% | -33.1\% | -38.2\% | -67.1\% | -53.0\% | -101.0\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 61.4\% | 46.6\% | 43.2\% | 29.5\% | 23.9\% | 6.8\% | 9.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% |
| 100\% T-Bills | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 57.6\% | 22.3\% | 31.8\% | -5.6\% | 6.1\% | -27.7\% | -19.6\% | -45.1\% | -45.4\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -40.5\% | -53.8\% | -71.6\% | -64.4\% | -102.6\% | -72.7\% | -133.6\% | -79.3\% | -175.5\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 4.1\% | -19.2\% | -26.3\% | -37.7\% | -56.7\% | -52.3\% | -87.1\% | -63.7\% | -117.5\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 54.5\% | 12.5\% | 10.2\% | 0.0\% | 2.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

[^1]Rolling 10 Year Holding Periods: 1926-2022*

## Nominal Returns

Portfolio Value Change for Each Holding Period - 0\% Distribution Rate


Rolling 20 Year Holding Periods: 1926-2022*
Inflation Adjusted Returns


|  |  | Distribution Rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0.0\% | 2.5\% |  | 5.0\% |  | 7.5\% |  | 10.0\% |  |
|  |  |  | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ | Fixed \% | Fixed \$ |
| 100\% Stocks | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 1,123.7\% | 637.5\% | 823.2\% | 338.7\% | 649.9\% | 157.3\% | 476.7\% | 48.8\% | 303.4\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | 18.3\% | -28.7\% | -117.4\% | -57.6\% | -366.5\% | -75.1\% | -628.3\% | -85.6\% | -890.0\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 367.0\% | 181.5\% | 199.0\% | 67.4\% | 30.9\% | -1.8\% | -137.2\% | -43.2\% | -305.3\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 100.0\% | 89.7\% | 74.4\% | 65.4\% | 50.0\% | 43.6\% | 25.6\% | 15.4\% | 9.0\% |
| 75\% Stocks \& | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 825.7\% | 457.9\% | 532.8\% | 231.8\% | 345.2\% | 94.7\% | 157.5\% | 12.5\% | 14.7\% |
| 25\% Bonds | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | 2.5\% | -38.2\% | -113.5\% | -63.2\% | -347.0\% | -78.4\% | -591.8\% | -87.5\% | -836.5\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 272.2\% | 124.3\% | 125.3\% | 33.4\% | -21.5\% | -21.7\% | -168.3\% | -54.8\% | -315.2\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 100.0\% | 84.6\% | 76.9\% | 67.9\% | 44.9\% | 21.8\% | 14.1\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% |
| 50\% Stocks \& | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 623.4\% | 336.0\% | 452.4\% | 159.3\% | 281.5\% | 52.1\% | 110.5\% | -12.1\% | -44.1\% |
| 50\% Bonds | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -14.2\% | -48.3\% | -117.5\% | -69.2\% | -333.5\% | -82.0\% | -561.4\% | -89.6\% | -789.3\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 196.2\% | 78.5\% | 67.6\% | 6.2\% | -61.1\% | -37.7\% | -189.7\% | -64.0\% | -318.4\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 98.7\% | 79.5\% | 69.2\% | 44.9\% | 30.8\% | 10.3\% | 6.4\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100\% Bonds | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 421.8\% | 214.5\% | 285.4\% | 87.0\% | 149.1\% | 9.7\% | 12.8\% | -36.6\% | -90.8\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -46.3\% | -67.6\% | -145.1\% | -80.8\% | -319.6\% | -88.7\% | -515.2\% | -93.5\% | -721.0\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 81.6\% | 9.4\% | -17.3\% | -34.9\% | -116.2\% | -61.8\% | -215.1\% | -77.9\% | -314.0\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 56.4\% | 43.6\% | 37.2\% | 20.5\% | 12.8\% | 2.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |
| 100\% T-Bills | Highest Portfolio Value Change | 79.0\% | 7.9\% | -15.5\% | -35.8\% | -56.3\% | -62.4\% | -95.3\% | -78.2\% | -134.4\% |
|  | Lowest Portfolio Value Change | -46.0\% | -67.5\% | -121.6\% | -80.7\% | -239.9\% | -88.7\% | -375.8\% | -93.4\% | -511.8\% |
|  | Average Portfolio Value Change | 8.5\% | -34.6\% | -69.9\% | -61.1\% | -148.3\% | -77.2\% | -226.7\% | -86.8\% | -305.1\% |
|  | Percent Positive Periods | 66.7\% | 3.8\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% | 0.0\% |

[^2]Rolling 20 Year Holding Periods: 1926-2022*

## Nominal Returns



## Long-Term Perspectives on Risk

Inflation Adjusted Returns: 1926-2022*



[^3]Long Term Performance of Stocks, Bonds, T-Bills \& Inflation: 1926-2022*

|  | Non-Inflation Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Inflation Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks |  | Bonds |  | T-Bills |  | Inflation |  | Stocks |  | Bonds |  | T-Bills |  |
|  | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum | Annual | Cum | Annual | Cum |
| 1926 | 11.6\% | 11.6\% | 7.8\% | 07.8\% | 3.3\% | 03.3\% | -1.1\% | -1.1\% | 12.9\% | 12.9\% | 9.0\% | 9.0\% | 4.4\% | 4.4\% |
| 1927 | 37.5\% | 53.5\% | 8.9\% | 17.4\% | 3.1\% | 06.5\% | -2.3\% | -3.4\% | 40.7\% | 58.8\% | 11.4\% | 21.5\% | 5.5\% | 10.2\% |
| 1928 | 43.6\% | 120.4\% | 0.1\% | 17.5\% | 3.6\% | 10.3\% | -1.2\% | -4.5\% | 45.3\% | 130.7\% | 1.3\% | 23.0\% | 4.8\% | 15.5\% |
| 1929 | -8.4\% | 101.8\% | 3.4\% | 21.5\% | 4.8\% | 15.5\% | 0.6\% | -3.9\% | -8.9\% | 110.1\% | 2.8\% | 26.5\% | 4.1\% | 20.2\% |
| 1930 | -24.9\% | 51.6\% | 4.7\% | 27.2\% | 2.4\% | 18.3\% | -6.4\% | -10.1\% | -19.8\% | 68.6\% | 11.8\% | 41.4\% | 9.4\% | 31.6\% |
| 1931 | -43.3\% | -14.1\% | -5.3\% | 20.4\% | 1.1\% | 19.6\% | -9.3\% | -18.5\% | -37.5\% | 05.3\% | 4.4\% | 47.7\% | 11.5\% | 46.6\% |
| 1932 | -8.2\% | -21.1\% | 16.8\% | 40.7\% | 1.0\% | 20.7\% | -10.3\% | -26.8\% | 2.3\% | 07.8\% | 30.2\% | 92.3\% | 12.5\% | 65.0\% |
| 1933 | 54.0\% | 21.4\% | -0.1\% | 40.6\% | 0.3\% | 21.1\% | 0.8\% | -26.3\% | 52.8\% | 64.7\% | -0.8\% | 90.7\% | -0.5\% | 64.2\% |
| 1934 | -1.4\% | 19.7\% | 10.0\% | 54.7\% | 0.2\% | 21.3\% | 1.5\% | -25.2\% | -2.9\% | 59.9\% | 8.4\% | 106.7\% | -1.3\% | 62.0\% |
| 1935 | 47.7\% | 76.7\% | 5.0\% | 62.4\% | 0.2\% | 21.5\% | 3.0\% | -22.9\% | 43.4\% | 129.2\% | 1.9\% | 110.7\% | -2.7\% | 57.6\% |
| 1936 | 33.9\% | 136.7\% | 7.5\% | 74.6\% | 0.2\% | 21.7\% | 1.5\% | -21.8\% | 32.0\% | 202.6\% | 6.0\% | 123.3\% | -1.3\% | 55.6\% |
| 1937 | -35.0\% | 53.8\% | 0.2\% | 75.0\% | 0.3\% | 22.1\% | 2.9\% | -19.6\% | -36.8\% | 91.1\% | -2.6\% | 117.6\% | -2.5\% | 51.8\% |
| 1938 | 31.1\% | 101.6\% | 5.5\% | 84.7\% | 0.0\% | 22.1\% | -2.8\% | -21.8\% | 34.9\% | 157.8\% | 8.5\% | 136.2\% | 2.8\% | 56.1\% |
| 1939 | -0.4\% | 100.8\% | 5.9\% | 95.7\% | 0.0\% | 22.1\% | 0.0\% | -21.8\% | -0.4\% | 156.7\% | 5.9\% | 150.2\% | 0.0\% | 56.1\% |
| 1940 | -9.8\% | 81.1\% | 6.1\% | 107.6\% | 0.0\% | 22.1\% | 0.7\% | -21.2\% | -10.4\% | 130.0\% | 5.3\% | 163.6\% | -0.7\% | 55.0\% |
| 1941 | -11.6\% | 60.2\% | 0.9\% | 109.6\% | 0.1\% | 22.2\% | 9.9\% | -13.4\% | -19.6\% | 85.0\% | -8.2\% | 142.0\% | -9.0\% | 41.1\% |
| 1942 | 20.3\% | 92.7\% | 3.2\% | 116.3\% | 0.3\% | 22.5\% | 9.0\% | -5.6\% | 10.4\% | 104.2\% | -5.3\% | 129.1\% | -8.0\% | 29.7\% |
| 1943 | 25.9\% | 142.6\% | 2.1\% | 120.8\% | 0.4\% | 22.9\% | 3.0\% | -2.8\% | 22.3\% | 149.6\% | -0.9\% | 127.2\% | -2.5\% | 26.5\% |
| 1944 | 19.8\% | 190.6\% | 2.8\% | 127.0\% | 0.3\% | 23.3\% | 2.3\% | -0.6\% | 17.1\% | 192.2\% | 0.5\% | 128.3\% | -1.9\% | 24.0\% |
| 1945 | 36.4\% | 296.5\% | 10.7\% | 151.4\% | 0.3\% | 23.7\% | 2.3\% | 1.7\% | 33.4\% | 290.0\% | 8.3\% | 147.2\% | -1.9\% | 21.7\% |
| 1946 | -8.1\% | 264.5\% | -0.1\% | 151.1\% | 0.4\% | 24.2\% | 18.1\% | 20.1\% | -22.2\% | 203.5\% | -15.4\% | 109.1\% | -15.1\% | 3.4\% |
| 1947 | 5.7\% | 285.3\% | -2.6\% | 144.5\% | 0.5\% | 24.8\% | 8.8\% | 30.7\% | -2.9\% | 194.7\% | -10.5\% | 87.1\% | -7.7\% | -4.5\% |
| 1948 | 5.5\% | 306.5\% | 3.4\% | 152.8\% | 0.8\% | 25.8\% | 3.0\% | 34.6\% | 2.4\% | 201.9\% | 0.4\% | 87.8\% | -2.1\% | -6.6\% |
| 1949 | 18.8\% | 382.8\% | 6.5\% | 169.2\% | 1.1\% | 27.2\% | -2.1\% | 31.8\% | 21.3\% | 266.2\% | 8.7\% | 104.2\% | 3.2\% | -3.5\% |
| 1950 | 31.7\% | 535.9\% | 0.1\% | 169.3\% | 1.2\% | 28.7\% | 5.9\% | 39.7\% | 24.3\% | 355.4\% | -5.5\% | 92.8\% | -4.5\% | -7.8\% |
| 1951 | 24.0\% | 688.7\% | -3.9\% | 158.7\% | 1.5\% | 30.6\% | 6.0\% | 48.0\% | 17.0\% | 432.8\% | -9.4\% | 74.8\% | -4.3\% | -11.8\% |
| 1952 | 18.4\% | 833.6\% | 1.2\% | 161.7\% | 1.7\% | 32.8\% | 0.8\% | 49.1\% | 17.5\% | 525.9\% | 0.4\% | 75.5\% | 0.9\% | -11.0\% |
| 1953 | -1.0\% | 824.3\% | 3.6\% | 171.3\% | 1.8\% | 35.2\% | 0.8\% | 50.3\% | -1.7\% | 515.1\% | 2.9\% | 80.5\% | 1.1\% | -10.0\% |
| 1954 | 52.6\% | 1,310.7\% | 7.2\% | 190.8\% | 0.9\% | 36.4\% | -0.7\% | 49.2\% | 53.8\% | 845.8\% | 8.0\% | 94.9\% | 1.6\% | -8.6\% |
| 1955 | 31.6\% | 1,755.9\% | -1.3\% | 187.0\% | 1.6\% | 38.5\% | 0.4\% | 49.7\% | 31.1\% | 1,139.7\% | -1.7\% | 91.7\% | 1.2\% | -7.5\% |
| 1956 | 6.6\% | 1,877.7\% | -5.6\% | 171.0\% | 2.5\% | 41.9\% | 3.0\% | 54.2\% | 3.5\% | 1,182.7\% | -8.3\% | 75.7\% | -0.5\% | -8.0\% |
| 1957 | -10.8\% | 1,664.5\% | 7.5\% | 191.2\% | 3.1\% | 46.4\% | 2.9\% | 58.7\% | -13.3\% | 1,012.2\% | 4.4\% | 83.5\% | 0.2\% | -7.7\% |
| 1958 | 43.4\% | 2,429.6\% | -6.1\% | 173.4\% | 1.5\% | 48.6\% | 1.8\% | 61.4\% | 40.9\% | 1,466.8\% | -7.7\% | 69.4\% | -0.2\% | -7.9\% |
| 1959 | 12.0\% | 2,732.1\% | -2.3\% | 167.3\% | 3.0\% | 53.0\% | 1.7\% | 64.2\% | 10.1\% | 1,624.4\% | -3.9\% | 62.7\% | 1.2\% | -6.8\% |
| 1960 | 0.5\% | 2,745.4\% | 13.8\% | 204.1\% | 2.7\% | 57.1\% | 1.4\% | 66.5\% | -0.9\% | 1,609.3\% | 12.3\% | 82.7\% | 1.3\% | -5.6\% |
| 1961 | 26.9\% | 3,510.6\% | 1.0\% | 207.0\% | 2.1\% | 60.4\% | 0.7\% | 67.6\% | 26.0\% | 2,054.5\% | 0.3\% | 83.2\% | 1.5\% | -4.3\% |
| 1962 | -8.7\% | 3,195.4\% | 6.9\% | 228.2\% | 2.7\% | 64.8\% | 1.3\% | 69.8\% | -9.9\% | 1,840.6\% | 5.5\% | 93.3\% | 1.4\% | -3.0\% |
| 1963 | 22.8\% | 3,946.7\% | 1.2\% | 232.2\% | 3.1\% | 69.9\% | 1.6\% | 72.6\% | 20.8\% | 2,244.6\% | -0.4\% | 92.5\% | 1.5\% | -1.5\% |
| 1964 | 16.5\% | 4,613.6\% | 3.5\% | 243.8\% | 3.5\% | 76.0\% | 1.0\% | 74.3\% | 15.4\% | 2,604.7\% | 2.5\% | 97.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.0\% |
| 1965 | 12.5\% | 5,200.4\% | 0.7\% | 246.3\% | 3.9\% | 82.9\% | 1.9\% | 77.6\% | 10.3\% | 2,884.1\% | -1.2\% | 95.0\% | 2.0\% | 3.0\% |
| 1966 | -10.1\% | 4,667.2\% | 3.7\% | 258.9\% | 4.8\% | 91.6\% | 3.5\% | 83.8\% | -13.1\% | 2,494.2\% | 0.2\% | 95.3\% | 1.3\% | 4.2\% |
| 1967 | 24.0\% | 5,810.4\% | -9.2\% | 226.0\% | 4.2\% | 99.6\% | 3.0\% | 89.4\% | 20.3\% | 3,021.4\% | -11.9\% | 72.1\% | 1.1\% | 5.4\% |
| 1968 | 11.1\% | 6,464.1\% | -0.3\% | 225.1\% | 5.2\% | 110.0\% | 4.7\% | 98.3\% | 6.1\% | 3,210.3\% | -4.8\% | 64.0\% | 0.5\% | 5.9\% |
| 1969 | -8.5\% | 5,906.1\% | -5.1\% | 208.6\% | 6.6\% | 123.9\% | 6.2\% | 110.6\% | -13.8\% | 2,752.1\% | -10.6\% | 46.6\% | 0.4\% | 6.3\% |
| 1970 | 3.9\% | 6,138.0\% | 12.1\% | 246.0\% | 6.5\% | 138.5\% | 5.6\% | 122.3\% | -1.6\% | 2,705.9\% | 6.2\% | 55.6\% | 0.9\% | 7.3\% |
| 1971 | 14.3\% | 7,030.0\% | 13.2\% | 291.8\% | 4.4\% | 148.9\% | 3.3\% | 129.6\% | 10.7\% | 3,005.6\% | 9.6\% | 70.7\% | 1.1\% | 8.4\% |
| 1972 | 19.0\% | 8,384.7\% | 5.7\% | 314.1\% | 3.8\% | 158.5\% | 3.4\% | 137.4\% | 15.1\% | 3,473.8\% | 2.2\% | 74.4\% | 0.4\% | 8.9\% |
| 1973 | -14.7\% | 7,138.3\% | -1.1\% | 309.5\% | 6.9\% | 176.4\% | 8.7\% | 158.1\% | -21.5\% | 2,704.6\% | -9.0\% | 58.7\% | -1.6\% | 7.1\% |
| 1974 | -26.5\% | 5,222.3\% | 4.4\% | 327.3\% | 8.0\% | 198.5\% | 12.3\% | 189.9\% | -34.5\% | 1,735.7\% | -7.1\% | 47.4\% | -3.9\% | 3.0\% |
| 1975 | 37.2\% | 7,203.8\% | 9.2\% | 366.6\% | 5.8\% | 215.8\% | 6.9\% | 210.1\% | 28.3\% | 2,255.6\% | 2.1\% | 50.5\% | -1.1\% | 1.9\% |
| 1976 | 23.9\% | 8,951.6\% | 16.8\% | 444.8\% | 5.1\% | 231.9\% | 4.9\% | 225.1\% | 18.2\% | 2,684.0\% | 11.3\% | 67.6\% | 0.2\% | 2.1\% |
| 1977 | -7.2\% | 8,303.5\% | -0.7\% | 441.0\% | 5.1\% | 248.9\% | 6.7\% | 246.9\% | -13.0\% | 2,322.4\% | -6.9\% | 55.9\% | -1.5\% | 0.6\% |
| 1978 | 6.6\% | 8,855.6\% | -1.2\% | 434.6\% | 7.2\% | 273.9\% | 9.0\% | 278.2\% | -2.2\% | 2,267.9\% | -9.4\% | 41.4\% | -1.7\% | -1.1\% |
| 1979 | 18.6\% | 10,522.3\% | -1.2\% | 428.0\% | 10.4\% | 312.7\% | 13.3\% | 328.5\% | 4.7\% | 2,379.1\% | -12.8\% | 23.2\% | -2.6\% | -3.7\% |
| 1980 | 32.5\% | 13,974.5\% | -4.0\% | 407.2\% | 11.2\% | 359.1\% | 12.5\% | 382.1\% | 17.8\% | 2,819.3\% | -14.6\% | 5.2\% | -1.1\% | -4.8\% |
| 1981 | -4.9\% | 13,282.0\% | 1.9\% | 416.6\% | 14.7\% | 426.6\% | 8.9\% | 425.1\% | -12.7\% | 2,448.4\% | -6.5\% | -1.6\% | 5.3\% | 0.3\% |
| 1982 | 21.6\% | 16,165.9\% | 40.4\% | 625.1\% | 10.5\% | 482.2\% | 3.8\% | 445.2\% | 17.1\% | 2,883.3\% | 35.2\% | 33.0\% | 6.5\% | 6.8\% |
| 1983 | 22.6\% | 19,835.5\% | 0.7\% | 629.8\% | 8.8\% | 533.4\% | 3.8\% | 465.9\% | 18.1\% | 3,422.8\% | -3.0\% | 29.0\% | 4.8\% | 11.9\% |
| 1984 | 6.3\% | 21,085.4\% | 15.5\% | 742.8\% | 9.9\% | 595.8\% | 4.0\% | 488.2\% | 2.2\% | 3,501.5\% | 11.1\% | 43.3\% | 5.7\% | 18.3\% |
| 1985 | 31.7\% | 27,807.5\% | 31.0\% | 1,003.8\% | 7.7\% | 649.5\% | 3.8\% | 510.6\% | 26.9\% | 4,470.5\% | 26.2\% | 80.8\% | 3.8\% | 22.7\% |
| 1986 | 18.7\% | 33,017.9\% | 24.5\% | 1,274.6\% | 6.2\% | 695.7\% | 1.1\% | 517.3\% | 17.4\% | 5,264.8\% | 23.2\% | 122.7\% | 5.0\% | 28.9\% |
| 1987 | 5.3\% | 34,756.6\% | -2.7\% | 1,237.4\% | 5.5\% | 739.2\% | 4.4\% | 544.7\% | 0.8\% | 5,307.0\% | -6.8\% | 107.5\% | 1.0\% | 30.2\% |
| 1988 | 16.6\% | 40,546.2\% | 9.7\% | 1,366.7\% | 6.4\% | 792.5\% | 4.4\% | 573.2\% | 11.7\% | 5,938.2\% | 5.0\% | 117.9\% | 1.8\% | 32.6\% |

[^4]Long Term Performance of Stocks, Bonds, T-Bills \& Inflation: 1926-2022*

|  | Non-Inflation Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Inflation Adjusted |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks |  | Bonds |  | T-Bills |  | Inflation |  | Stocks |  | Bonds |  | T-Bills |  |
|  | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annua | Cum. | Annual | Cum. | Annual | Cum. |
| 1989 | 31.7\% | 53,427.0\% | 18.1\% | 1,632.3\% | 8.4\% | 867.2\% | 4.7\% | 604.5\% | 25.8\% | 7,498.3\% | 12.9\% | 145.9\% | 3.6\% | 37.3\% |
| 1990 | -3.1\% | 51,767.7\% | 6.2\% | 1,739.4\% | 7.8\% | 942.7\% | 6.1\% | 647.5\% | -8.7\% | 6,838.8\% | 0.1\% | 146.1\% | 1.6\% | 39.5\% |
| 1991 | 30.5\% | 67,571.8\% | 19.3\% | 2,094.4\% | 5.6\% | 1,001.1\% | 3.1\% | 670.4\% | 26.6\% | 8,684.3\% | 15.8\% | 184.8\% | 2.5\% | 42.9\% |
| 1992 | 7.6\% | 72,728.4\% | 8.1\% | 2,271.0\% | 3.5\% | 1,039.7\% | 2.9\% | 692.7\% | 4.6\% | 9,087.2\% | 5.0\% | 199.1\% | 0.6\% | 43.8\% |
| 1993 | 10.1\% | 80,069.5\% | 18.2\% | 2,703.5\% | 2.9\% | 1,072.8\% | 2.8\% | 714.5\% | 7.1\% | 9,742.6\% | 15.1\% | 244.2\% | 0.1\% | 44.0\% |
| 1994 | 1.3\% | 81,127.7\% | -7.8\% | 2,485.6\% | 3.9\% | 1,118.5\% | 2.7\% | 736.3\% | -1.3\% | 9,613.2\% | -10.2\% | 209.2\% | 1.2\% | 45.7\% |
| 1995 | 37.6\% | 111,653.1\% | 31.7\% | 3,304.5\% | 5.6\% | 1,186.8\% | 2.5\% | 757.5\% | 34.2\% | 12,932.4\% | 28.4\% | 297.0\% | 3.0\% | 50.1\% |
| 1996 | 23.0\% | 137,311.6\% | -0.9\% | 3,272.9\% | 5.2\% | 1,253.8\% | 3.3\% | 786.0\% | 19.0\% | 15,409.7\% | -4.1\% | 280.7\% | 1.8\% | 52.8\% |
| 1997 | 33.4\% | 183,152.1\% | 15.9\% | 3,807.5\% | 5.3\% | 1,325.0\% | 1.7\% | 801.0\% | 31.1\% | 20,238.0\% | 13.9\% | 333.7\% | 3.5\% | 58.2\% |
| 1998 | 28.6\% | 235,525.5\% | 13.1\% | 4,317.8\% | 4.9\% | 1,394.3\% | 1.6\% | 815.5\% | 26.5\% | 25,636.3\% | 11.3\% | 382.5\% | 3.2\% | 63.2\% |
| 1999 | 21.0\% | 285,101.1\% | -9.0\% | 3,921.9\% | 4.7\% | 1,464.2\% | 2.7\% | 840.1\% | 17.9\% | 30,238.1\% | -11.3\% | 327.8\% | 1.9\% | 66.4\% |
| 2000 | -9.1\% | 259,147.8\% | 21.5\% | 4,785.9\% | 5.9\% | 1,556.3\% | 3.4\% | 871.9\% | -12.1\% | 26,573.1\% | 17.5\% | 402.7\% | 2.4\% | 70.4\% |
| 2001 | -11.9\% | 228,323.3\% | 3.7\% | 4,966.6\% | 3.8\% | 1,619.8\% | 1.6\% | 887.0\% | -13.2\% | 23,043.0\% | 2.1\% | 413.3\% | 2.2\% | 74.2\% |
| 2002 | -22.1\% | 177,841.7\% | 17.8\% | 5,870.5\% | 1.7\% | 1,648.1\% | 2.4\% | 910.5\% | -23.9\% | 17,509.3\% | 15.1\% | 490.8\% | -0.7\% | 73.0\% |
| 2003 | 28.7\% | 228,875.4\% | 1.5\% | 5,957.1\% | 1.0\% | 1,666.0\% | 1.9\% | 929.5\% | 26.3\% | 22,141.5\% | -0.4\% | 488.4\% | -0.8\% | 71.5\% |
| 2004 | 10.9\% | 253,787.9\% | 8.5\% | 6,472.6\% | 1.2\% | 1,687.2\% | 3.3\% | 963.1\% | 7.4\% | 23,782.8\% | 5.1\% | 518.3\% | -2.0\% | 68.1\% |
| 2005 | 4.9\% | 266,253.8\% | 7.8\% | 6,985.9\% | 3.0\% | 1,740.4\% | 3.4\% | 999.4\% | 1.4\% | 24,126.8\% | 4.2\% | 544.5\% | -0.4\% | 67.4\% |
| 2006 | 15.8\% | 308,311.1\% | 1.2\% | 7,070.2\% | 4.8\% | 1,828.8\% | 2.5\% | 1027.3\% | 12.9\% | 27,257.4\% | -1.3\% | 536.0\% | 2.2\% | 71.1\% |
| 2007 | 5.5\% | 325,242.9\% | 9.9\% | 7,778.6\% | 4.7\% | 1,918.6\% | 4.1\% | 1073.3\% | 1.4\% | 27,628.0\% | 5.6\% | 571.5\% | 0.6\% | 72.0\% |
| 2008 | -37.0\% | 204,866.0\% | 25.9\% | 9,816.8\% | 1.6\% | 1,950.9\% | 0.1\% | 1074.4\% | -37.1\% | 17,352.9\% | 25.8\% | 744.4\% | 1.5\% | 74.6\% |
| 2009 | 26.5\% | 259,100.0\% | -14.9\% | 8,339.2\% | 0.1\% | 1,953.0\% | 2.7\% | 1106.3\% | 23.1\% | 21,386.5\% | -17.2\% | 599.6\% | -2.6\% | 70.2\% |
| 2010 | 15.1\% | 298,135.5\% | 10.1\% | 9,194.9\% | 0.1\% | 1,955.5\% | 1.5\% | 1124.4\% | 13.4\% | 24,257.1\% | 8.5\% | 659.1\% | -1.4\% | 67.9\% |
| 2011 | 2.1\% | 304,428.3\% | 27.1\% | 11,713.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,956.3\% | 3.0\% | 1160.7\% | -0.8\% | 24,056.0\% | 23.4\% | 837.1\% | -2.8\% | 63.1\% |
| 2012 | 16.0\% | 353,152.8\% | 3.4\% | 12,119.1\% | 0.1\% | 1,957.5\% | 1.7\% | 1182.6\% | 14.0\% | 27,441.7\% | 1.7\% | 852.7\% | -1.7\% | 60.4\% |
| 2013 | 32.4\% | 467,571.4\% | -12.8\% | 10,557.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,957.9\% | 1.5\% | 1201.8\% | 30.4\% | 35,823.6\% | -14.1\% | 718.6\% | -1.5\% | 58.1\% |
| 2014 | 13.7\% | 531,595.6\% | 24.7\% | 13,190.9\% | 0.0\% | 1,958.3\% | 0.8\% | 1211.7\% | 12.8\% | 40,433.5\% | 23.8\% | 913.2\% | -0.7\% | 56.9\% |
| 2015 | 1.4\% | 538,933.0\% | -0.7\% | 13,104.5\% | 0.0\% | 1,958.8\% | 0.7\% | 1221.3\% | 0.6\% | 40,695.1\% | -1.4\% | 899.3\% | -0.7\% | 55.8\% |
| 2016 | 12.0\% | 603,401.4\% | 1.8\% | 13,335.6\% | 0.2\% | 1,962.9\% | 2.1\% | 1248.7\% | 9.7\% | 44,647.9\% | -0.3\% | 896.2\% | -1.8\% | 53.0\% |
| 2017 | 21.8\% | 735,145.7\% | 6.2\% | 14,174.0\% | 0.8\% | 1,979.4\% | 2.1\% | 1277.1\% | 19.3\% | 53,289.8\% | 4.0\% | 936.5\% | -1.3\% | 51.0\% |
| 2018 | -4.4\% | 702,942.0\% | -0.6\% | 14,092.6\% | 1.8\% | 2,017.0\% | 1.9\% | 1303.4\% | -6.2\% | 49,994.5\% | -2.4\% | 911.3\% | -0.1\% | 50.8\% |
| 2019 | 31.5\% | 924,329.9\% | 12.2\% | 15,818.5\% | 2.1\% | 2,062.3\% | 2.3\% | 1335.6\% | 28.5\% | 64,294.7\% | 9.6\% | 1008.9\% | -0.1\% | 50.6\% |
| 2020 | 18.4\% | 1,094,425.0\% | 16.7\% | 18,468.9\% | 0.4\% | 2,071.8\% | 1.4\% | 1355.1\% | 16.8\% | 75,120.3\% | 15.1\% | 1176.1\% | -0.9\% | 49.3\% |
| 2021 | 28.7\% | 1,408,663.1\% | -5.4\% | 17,464.3\% | 0.0\% | 2,072.7\% | 7.0\% | 1457.5\% | 20.2\% | 90,348.5\% | -11.6\% | 1027.7\% | -6.5\% | 39.5\% |
| 2022 | -18.1\% | 1,153,536.1\% | -26.1\% | 12,883.5\% | 1.4\% | 2,103.8\% | 6.5\% | 1558.0\% | -23.1\% | 69,480.3\% | -30.6\% | 683.1\% | -4.7\% | 32.9\% |
| Max. | 54.0\% |  | 40.4\% |  | 14.7\% |  | 18.1\% |  | 53.8\% |  | 35.2\% |  | 12.5\% |  |
| Min. | -43.3\% |  | -26.1\% |  | 0.0\% |  | -10.3\% |  | -37.5\% |  | -30.6\% |  | -15.1\% |  |
| Avg. | 12.0\% |  | 5.6\% |  | 3.3\% |  | 3.0\% |  | 8.9\% |  | 2.8\% |  | 0.4\% |  |
| Comp. | vg. | 10.1\% |  | 5.1\% |  | 3.2\% |  | 2.9\% |  | 7.0\% |  | 2.1\% |  | 0.3\% |

[^5]
[^0]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

[^1]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

[^2]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

[^3]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

[^4]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

[^5]:    * Source: Ibbotson and Associates Stocks: S\&P 500 Total Return Bonds: 20 Year US Treasury Bonds T-Bills: 30 Day T-Bills Inflation: CPI

